



**OR**

**Q-2 Attempt all questions**

- a. What is Kroning Penny Model? Draw figure for Kroning Penny one dimensional periodic potential and Kroning Penny Model 7
- b. Distingue between conductor, insulator and semiconductor base on the band theory. 7

**Q-3 Attempt all questions**

- a. Explain about one dimensional defect with appropriate figure. 7
- b. Obtain an equation of the approximate number of Schottky defects present at temperature T. 7

**OR**

- Q-3** a. Describe the Bloch theorems. 7
- b. Explain the Schrodinger wave equation how it's useful to calculate the potential energy of lattice. 7

**SECTION – II**

**Q-4 Attempt the Following questions (each of 1 mark) (07)**

- a. Define the dielectric constant.
- b. Give the four example of paramagnetic materials.
- c. What is the unit of Bohr magnetron?
- d. What is called magnetic moment?
- e. What is called relaxation time?
- f. Define: Piezoelectric effect
- g. Give the equation of Larmor frequency



**Q-5            Attempt all questions**

- a. Discuss classification of magnetic materials and their characteristics in brief.            7
- b. What is called polarization? Give its type. Explain in detail orientational polarization.            7

**OR**

- Q-5**    a. Explain the Weiss theory of ferromagnetism.            7
- b. Discuss ferromagnetic Domains.            7

**Q-6            Attempt all questions**

- a. Explain electronic and ionic polarization.            7
- b. Discuss on complex dielectric constant and dielectric losses in detail.            7

**OR**

- Q-6**
- a. Write note on Electron spin resonance            7
- b. Explain quantum theory of Paramagnetism.            7

